

# 21-ОШ-2-10 Английский язык-2

**Дарья Дмитриевна Соколова**

Тест начат	Суббота, 27 Февраль 2021, 10:04
Состояние	Завершенные
Завершен	Суббота, 27 Февраль 2021, 12:32
Прошло времени	2 час. 28 мин.
Оценка	70,00 из 100,00

## **Жюри Олимпиады РГГУ для школьников по иностранному языку**


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## Вопрос 1

Верно

Баллов: 5,00 из 5,00

**You are the editor of a magazine. You have come across two interesting articles but some parts of the articles have been mixed up. Use the headline and the initial paragraph of the articles and put the parts to the right title and in the right order so that you should receive the original articles.**

### Text 1

#### **Mediterranean Cuisine: A Shared History of Interaction**

Unlike many other ethnic cuisines, Mediterranean cuisine is not the product of a specific ethnic group or culture. Rather, it is a label referring to the culinary trends shared by a diverse array of peoples that live in the region around the Mediterranean Sea.

While Mediterranean cuisine is understood to be a unified culinary tradition, in reality, there is a vast amount of cultural variance in the cooking found in this geographic region. Although Mediterranean cuisine isn't governed by a single culture, it is very much the product of cultural influence and exchange. The world's earliest civilizations bordered the Mediterranean Sea, their development bolstered by the rich soil and temperate climate that made agricultural production thrive. As the point of intersection between Asia, Europe, and Africa, with major civilizations located in each area, the Mediterranean was geographically destined to become a major trading hub. Traders exchanged cultural **commodities** like spices and other food goods, resulting in the wide dissemination of certain ingredients throughout the cuisines of these disparate peoples. It was through this form of cultural interaction that certain fundamental elements of Mediterranean cuisine became popular throughout the region.

**Conquest** was another factor in shaping Mediterranean cuisines. The different cultures of the Mediterranean came into direct contact as a result of the empire-building efforts of various civilizations. Once one civilization overthrew the government of another, they often imposed their own cultural practices upon the conquered society. At the same time, there was inevitably a certain amount of cultural persistence during conquest, often resulting in the amalgamation of the conquering group's culture with that of the conquered. As societies **blended** together within the empire, culinary practices were adapted and conformed, resulting eventually in the adoption of the current culinary identifiers of the Mediterranean cuisine by people throughout the region.

The overarching characteristics of Mediterranean cuisine are largely shaped by the climate and geography of the region. The sunny, mild Mediterranean climate yields an agricultural **bounty** that heavily influences the vegetable-dominant cuisines of the region. The most universally used and prevalent ingredient in the cuisines of the Mediterranean is olive oil. Olive trees are prevalent throughout the region, and the distinctive oil is a major export of many Mediterranean countries. The pungent, sometimes bitter oil works its way into a variety of dishes, and is used both as a cooking agent and a dressing. Olives themselves are a regular ingredient in Mediterranean cuisine, adding a punchy, fermented, acidity to dishes. Fresh vegetables dominate Mediterranean cuisine, with a wide variety taking center stage in dishes throughout the region. While there is some cultural variation, eggplant, artichokes, squash, tomatoes, legumes, onions, mushrooms, okra, cucumbers, and a variety of greens and lettuces all flourish in this region and are commonly used. Vegetables appear in dishes in a variety of forms: baked, roasted, sautéed, grilled, puréed, and served fresh in salads.

Meat is generally, on the one hand, used sparingly in Mediterranean cuisine, and, in most of the Mediterranean, tends to be grilled. The Mediterranean's rocky terrain can't typically support larger herding animals like cows, limiting meat options to smaller domesticates like goats, sheep, pigs, and chicken, as well as some wild game. Goat and sheep milk are also used in a variety of Mediterranean dishes, primarily in the forms of yogurt and cheese.

On the other hand, seafood is a more prevalently used protein source, appearing in variety of dishes. The close proximity to the Mediterranean Sea provides easy access to fresh seafood, which makes frequent appearances in dishes throughout the region. A preponderant use of fresh herbs characterizes Mediterranean cuisine. The climate and geography of the region is naturally suited to growing herbaceous plants, both indigenous and imported. While there is some cultural variation in the use of certain herbs, overall the culinary traditions of the Mediterranean use basil, oregano, thyme, rosemary, marjoram, parsley, dill, mint, garlic, tarragon, fennel, cilantro, and saffron.

Ваш ответ верный.

**Вопрос 2**

Верно

Баллов: 5,00 из 5,00

**You are the editor of a magazine. You have come across two interesting articles but some parts of the articles have been mixed up. Use the headline and the initial paragraph of the articles and put the parts to the right title and in the right order so that you should receive the original articles.**

**Text 2****Planet Pasta**

Pasta, in one form or another, is a component of many cuisines around the world. Even where it is not part of the local cooking tradition, it is still generally available. All the more extraordinary, therefore, that sales of pasta in Britain should have increased 48% between 1991 and 1995, and continue to do so. A similar trend has been registered in France and the USA. Only the Italians, it seems, are consuming less of the stuff. So, what lies behind this trend?

First, let us consider pasta itself. Apart from putting a slab of meat on a fire, boiling an egg or eating vegetables raw, no dish in the world is much simpler than pasta. It consists of flour, egg and water. It is dropped into boiling water and requires no more skill in cooking than boiling an egg. However, where other staples like rice or bread have survived and are eaten more or less as it is, the almost unique characteristic of pasta is that it is no more than a savory depository for other flavors: those of its innumerable sauces. No one you or I know eats pasta plain. At the very least, we add butter and the Chinese cook it in stock or add **pungent** spices.

This combinatory capacity, of course, is one of the reasons for the ubiquity of pasta. Whatever your most prized and available flavors (fish, meat, fungi or vegetables), they can be combined with pasta, and this factor allowed it to migrate from its original Asian home to Italy, whose main foodstuff it has long been. It also permitted chefs around the world to experiment and invent means by which its flavour could be **enhanced**. Pasta is also cheap, democratic, filling and nutritious. Its carbohydrates provide quickly convertible energy and whatever you add to it simply adds to its nutritional value. Finally, though there are some people who don't eat some of those additional ingredients, you would be hard put to find anyone who doesn't like it.

Pasta has become one of the most **ubiquitous** food items in Western culture in recent years. The food's obvious qualities of taste and texture don't fully explain this, however, and I would like to suggest that a number of economic and social factors have played a part. The first and most important of these is the new democracy of the kitchen; the fact that neither meal-times nor the symbolic importance of the dinner table retain their former formality. Pasta is a rough-and-ready, quickly prepared food fix. As it meets with universal favor and takes no great effort, it is available to all, and at any time. One cannot underestimate what this new ease of eating, at any time, under any circumstances means. It means freedom from planning because the ingredients are always available; it means quick and pungent satisfaction of appetite allied with facility; it is uncomplicated.

As the old habits of eating – as a family, with the usual cast of characters, with manners, table settings, etc. have died out under the **exigencies** of modern working hours and the absence of a woman stuck at home preparing food for husband and children, so pasta has advanced alongside, I might add, other quick fixes from the take-away to the stir fry. The influence here is American. It is Americans who invented the whole idea of the meal-on-the move, the drive-in, the fast-food outlet. But if pasta has made great strides in the past few years, it has to be **due to** the emphasis placed on the 'healthy' Mediterranean diet. I can remember, many years ago, that when I reported in the British press that the Italian football team trained on pasta before a big match, I was thought scarcely believable. Pasta was considered a 'heavy' indigestible dish in Britain at that time. It was not long, however, before the skeptics realized that, in fact, we have few such excellent, short-term energy-providers as pasta. It is quickly absorbed, easily digested and gives instant results. In a world increasingly devoted to health and exercise, pasta was a natural.

I like to think, however, that the clinching argument **in favour** of pasta, and the reason why it is the fastest expanding food area in food marketing, is its accessibility. Pasta breaks down the distinction between cooking and eating: it brings out the inventive in even the rankest amateur, since almost anything can be thrown into a pasta sauce; it makes no demands on anyone. Even the most modest cook can produce miraculously good pasta – as it were, by accident. The democracy of pasta is based on the enjoyment factor. If you combine that with the health factor, its accessibility to vegetarians and its low cost, the phenomenon becomes perfectly understandable.

Ваш ответ верный.

**Вопрос 3**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из  
1,00**Reread the two assembled texts. Choose the meaning the words and phrases in bold have in one of the texts**The underlined word "**conquest**" means the same as:

Выберите один ответ:

- a. winning
- b. defeat
- c. exploration
- d. inquiry

Правильный ответ: winning

**Вопрос 4**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00**Reread the two assembled texts. Choose the meaning the words and phrases in bold have in one of the texts**The underlined word "**blended**" means the same as:

Выберите один ответ:

- a. mixed
- b. gathered
- c. confused
- d. confronted

Правильный ответ: mixed

**Вопрос 5**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из  
1,00**Reread the two assembled texts. Choose the meaning the words and phrases in bold have in one of the texts**The underlined word "**pungent**" means the same as:

Выберите один ответ:

- a. aromatic
- b. fragrant
- c. mild
- d. sharp

Правильный ответ: sharp

**Вопрос 6**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00**Reread the two assembled texts. Choose the meaning the words and phrases in bold have in one of the texts**The underlined word "**commodities**" means the same as:

Выберите один ответ:

- a. goods
- b. donations
- c. gifts
- d. souvenirs

Правильный ответ: goods

**Вопрос 7**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00**Reread the two assembled texts. Choose the meaning the words and phrases in bold have in one of the texts**The underlined word "**bounty**" means the same as:

Выберите один ответ:

- a. shortage
- b. generosity
- c. wealth
- d. beauty

Правильный ответ: generosity

**Вопрос 8**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00**Reread the two assembled texts. Choose the meaning the words and phrases in bold have in one of the texts**The underlined word "**exigencies**" means the same as:

Выберите один ответ:

- a. extremes
- b. requirements
- c. premises
- d. conditions

Правильный ответ: requirements

**Вопрос 9**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00**Reread the two assembled texts. Choose the meaning the words and phrases in bold have in one of the texts**The underlined word "**enhanced**" means the same as:

Выберите один ответ:

- a. changed
- b. weakened
- c. improved
- d. spoilt

Правильный ответ: improved

**Вопрос 10**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00**Reread the two assembled texts. Choose the meaning the words and phrases in bold have in one of the texts**The underlined word "**ubiquitous**" means the same as:

Выберите один ответ:

- a. occasional
- b. infrequent
- c. well-known
- d. widespread

Правильный ответ: widespread

**Вопрос 11**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00**Reread the two assembled texts. Choose the meaning the words and phrases in bold have in one of the texts**The underlined word "**due to**" means the same as:

Выберите один ответ:

- a. in addition to
- b. except for
- c. because
- d. together

Правильный ответ: because

**Вопрос 12**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00**Reread the two assembled texts. Choose the meaning the words and phrases in bold have in one of the texts**The underlined word "**in favour**" means the same as

Выберите один ответ:

- a. in greeting
- b. as a result
- c. in support
- d. as a sign

Правильный ответ: in support

**Вопрос 13**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00**Here is a résumé using information from Text 1. However, it contains some vocabulary, grammar and factual errors. Decide which of the sentences contain an error if any. There can be more than 1 error in a sentence. Some sentences do not have errors at all. If there are no errors in the sentence, choose "0".**

Mediterranean cuisine is a label referring to the culinary trends shared by a diverse array of peoples.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. 0
- b. 1
- c. 2
- d. 3
- e. 4
- f. 5
- g. 6

Правильный ответ: 0

**Вопрос 14**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00

Here is a résumé using information from Text 1. However, it contains some vocabulary, grammar and factual errors. Decide which of the sentences contain an error if any. There can be more than 1 error in a sentence. Some sentences do not have errors at all. If there are no errors in the sentence, choose "0".

It is a product of a specific ethnic group living in the region around the Mediterranean Sea.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. 0
- b. 1
- c. 2
- d. 3
- e. 4
- f. 5
- g. 6

Правильный ответ: 1

**Вопрос 15**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из  
1,00

Here is a résumé using information from Text 1. However, it contains some vocabulary, grammar and factual errors. Decide which of the sentences contain an error if any. There can be more than 1 error in a sentence. Some sentences do not have errors at all. If there are no errors in the sentence, choose "0".

As the point of impact between Asia, Europe, and Africa, the Mediterranean was geographically destined to become a major trading hub.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. 0
- b. 1
- c. 2
- d. 3
- e. 4
- f. 5
- g. 6

Правильный ответ: 2

**Вопрос 16**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00

Here is a résumé using information from Text 1. However, it contains some vocabulary, grammar and factual errors. Decide which of the sentences contain an error if any. There can be more than 1 error in a sentence. Some sentences do not have errors at all. If there are no errors in the sentence, choose "0".

Traders changed cultural commodities like spices and other food goods.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. 0
- b. 1
- c. 2
- d. 3
- e. 4
- f. 5
- g. 6

Правильный ответ: 1

**Вопрос 17**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из  
1,00

Here is a résumé using information from Text 1. However, it contains some vocabulary, grammar and factual errors. Decide which of the sentences contain an error if any. There can be more than 1 error in a sentence. Some sentences do not have errors at all. If there are no errors in the sentence, choose "0".

The rich soil and temperature climate made agricultural production thrive.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. 0
- b. 1
- c. 2
- d. 3
- e. 4
- f. 5
- g. 6

Правильный ответ: 1

**Вопрос 18**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00

Here is a résumé using information from Text 1. However, it contains some vocabulary, grammar and factual errors. Decide which of the sentences contain an error if any. There can be more than 1 error in a sentence. Some sentences do not have errors at all. If there are no errors in the sentence, choose "0".

The most universally used ingredient in the cuisines of the Mediterranean is olive oil.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. 0
- b. 1
- c. 2
- d. 3
- e. 4
- f. 5
- g. 6

Правильный ответ: 0

**Вопрос 19**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00

Here is a résumé using information from Text 1. However, it contains some vocabulary, grammar and factual errors. Decide which of the sentences contain an error if any. There can be more than 1 error in a sentence. Some sentences do not have errors at all. If there are no errors in the sentence, choose "0".

Olive oil is used both as a cooking agent and a dressing.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. 0
- b. 1
- c. 2
- d. 3
- e. 4
- f. 5
- g. 6

Правильный ответ: 0



**Вопрос 20**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из  
1,00

Here is a résumé using information from Text 1. However, it contains some vocabulary, grammar and factual errors. Decide which of the sentences contain an error if any. There can be more than 1 error in a sentence. Some sentences do not have errors at all. If there are no errors in the sentence, choose "0".

Common elements in Mediterranean cuisine include: fresh vegetables, such as eggplant, artichokes, tomatoes, legumes, onions, mushrooms, cucumbers, and a variety of greens and lettuces.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. 0
- b. 1
- c. 2
- d. 3
- e. 4
- f. 5
- g. 6

Правильный ответ: 1

**Вопрос 21**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из  
1,00

Here is a résumé using information from Text 1. However, it contains some vocabulary, grammar and factual errors. Decide which of the sentences contain an error if any. There can be more than 1 error in a sentence. Some sentences do not have errors at all. If there are no errors in the sentence, choose "0".

Vegetables appear in dishes in a variety of forms: baked, roasted, grilled and served fresh in salads.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. 0
- b. 1
- c. 2
- d. 3
- e. 4
- f. 5
- g. 6

Правильный ответ: 1

**Вопрос 22**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из  
1,00

Here is a résumé using information from Text 1. However, it contains some vocabulary, grammar and factual errors. Decide which of the sentences contain an error if any. There can be more than 1 error in a sentence. Some sentences do not have errors at all. If there are no errors in the sentence, choose "0".

Goat and sheep milk is also used in dishes, primarily in the forms of yogurt and cheese.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. 0
- b. 1
- c. 2
- d. 3
- e. 4
- f. 5
- g. 6

Правильный ответ: 0

**Вопрос 23**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00

Here is a résumé using information from Text 1. However, it contains some vocabulary, grammar and factual errors. Decide which of the sentences contain an error if any. There can be more than 1 error in a sentence. Some sentences do not have errors at all. If there are no errors in the sentence, choose "0".

Meat is used preferably in Mediterranean cuisine.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. 0
- b. 1
- c. 2
- d. 3
- e. 4
- f. 5
- g. 6

Правильный ответ: 1

**Вопрос 24**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00

Here is a résumé using information from Text 1. However, it contains some vocabulary, grammar and factual errors. Decide which of the sentences contain an error if any. There can be more than 1 error in a sentence. Some sentences do not have errors at all. If there are no errors in the sentence, choose "0".

In most of the Mediterranean, meat tends to be grilled.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. 0
- b. 1
- c. 2
- d. 3
- e. 4
- f. 5
- g. 6

Правильный ответ: 0

**Вопрос 25**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00

Here is a résumé using information from Text 1. However, it contains some vocabulary, grammar and factual errors. Decide which of the sentences contain an error if any. There can be more than 1 error in a sentence. Some sentences do not have errors at all. If there are no errors in the sentence, choose "0".

It's not a surprise that seafood is a less prevalently used protein source.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. 0
- b. 1
- c. 2
- d. 3
- e. 4
- f. 5
- g. 6

Правильный ответ: 1

**Вопрос 26**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00

Here is a résumé using information from Text 1. However, it contains some vocabulary, grammar and factual errors. Decide which of the sentences contain an error if any. There can be more than 1 error in a sentence. Some sentences do not have errors at all. If there are no errors in the sentence, choose "0".

A preponderant use of fresh herbs characterizes Mediterranean cuisine.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. 0
- b. 1
- c. 2
- d. 3
- e. 4
- f. 5
- g. 6

Правильный ответ: 0

**Вопрос 27**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из  
1,00

Here is a résumé using information from Text 1. However, it contains some vocabulary, grammar and factual errors. Decide which of the sentences contain an error if any. There can be more than 1 error in a sentence. Some sentences do not have errors at all. If there are no errors in the sentence, choose "0".

Overall the culinary traditions of the Mediterranean use basil, oregan, thyme, rosemary, marjoram, parsley, dill, mint and garlic.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. 0
- b. 1
- c. 2
- d. 3
- e. 4
- f. 5
- g. 6

Правильный ответ: 1

**Вопрос 28**

Выполнен

Баллов: 0,00 из  
1,00

**You can see some separate words. Write a short coherent sentence, based on information in Text 2, to link the following words in the order given and then use your sentence as a part of your outline for your commentary on the article 'Planet Pasta'.**

component/ cuisine/ local/ available

Pasta is a component that is available to any local cuisine

Комментарий:

Предложение составлено не в соответствии с инструкцией (нарушен заданный порядок слов), допущена орфографическая ошибка.

**Вопрос 29**

Выполнен

Баллов: 0,00 из  
1,00

**You can see some separate words. Write a short coherent sentence, based on information in Text 2, to link the following words in the order given and then use your sentence as a part of your outline for your commentary on the article 'Planet Pasta'.**

reason/ ubiquity/ combined / flavours

All your flavours can be combined with pasta and that is another reason of its ubiquity

Комментарий:

Предложение составлено не в соответствии с инструкцией (нарушен данный порядок слов).

**Вопрос 30**

Выполнен

Баллов: 1,00 из 1,00

**You can see some separate words. Write a short coherent sentence, based on information in Text 2, to link the following words in the order given and then use your sentence as a part of your outline for your commentary on the article 'Planet Pasta'.**

cheap/ democratic/ nutritious

Pasta is cheap, democratic and nutritious

Комментарий:  
Ответ верный.

**Вопрос 31**

Выполнен

Баллов: 1,00 из 1,00

**You can see some separate words. Write a short coherent sentence, based on information in Text 2, to link the following words in the order given and then use your sentence as a part of your outline for your commentary on the article 'Planet Pasta'.**

argument/ favour/ enjoyment

There is another argument in favour of pasta - the enjoyment factor

Комментарий:  
Ответ верный.

**Вопрос 32**

Выполнен

Баллов: 0,00 из  
1,00

You can see some separate words. Write a short coherent sentence, based on information in Text 2, to link the following words in the order given and then use your sentence as a part of your outline for your commentary on the article 'Planet Pasta'.

due to/ healthy/ Mediterranean diet/ expanding

The expanding of popularity of the Mediterranean diet is caused due to its healthy impact

Комментарий:

Предложение составлено не в соответствии с инструкцией.

**Вопрос 33**

Выполнен

Баллов: 14,00  
из 20,00

Write your commentary on the article "Planet Pasta". Your commentary is to be between 180-200 words. You are not allowed to cite from the original text pieces longer than 4 words running. Your text should contain various points of view including your own.

To fulfil the task successfully you are:

- to briefly convey the content of the article
  - to mention various/possible views of the issue
- to divide your text into logically connected paragraphs

In the article "Planet Pasta" author states that pasta is becoming more popular and provides reasons. Pasta is a component that is available to any local cuisine. All your flavours can be combined with pasta and that is another reason of its ubiquity. Pasta is cheap, democratic and nutritious. There is another argument in favour of pasta - the enjoyment factor. The expanding of popularity of the Mediterranean diet is also caused due to its healthy impact.  
Statement seems true as increasing numbers in sales show. However, different views of this issue can be found.  
Pasta is now as widespread as fast food, but is healthier. In modern society its accessibility alongside with its usefulness makes pasta the common choice for people.  
Although, another point of view exists. Some might say that diversing options of pasta can be found in different cultures, meaning that is not just one dish, so we can't speak about just one trend. I can beat this argument - due to globalisation all of these would soon be the same dish.  
In conclusion I would say that author provided good commentary for the statement. This article carries interesting information so I will post it.

Комментарий:

Коммуникативная задача выполнена частично:

разные точки зрения представлены недостаточно четко и аргументированно; собственное мнение и вывод не отражают отношение к проблеме - 7 баллов.

В композиции имеется нарушение деления текста на абзацы; недостаточно использовано средств логической связи; допущены грамматические, орфографические ошибки - 7 баллов.

**Вопрос 34**

Верно

Баллов: 2,00 из 2,00

**Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. DO NOT CHANGE the word given. DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS. The number of words you should write is specified in each sentence. Type the needed words. The words of your answers should be divided by one space.**

*The first example (0) is done for you.*

0) I consider him my worst enemy.

**look**

I ..... my worst enemy. (4 words)

I **look upon him as** my worst enemy.

Rosy is very easily upset.

get

It doesn't  upset. (5 words)

Правильный ответ: take much to get Rosy

**Вопрос 35**

Верно

Баллов: 2,00 из 2,00

**Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. DO NOT CHANGE the word given. DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS. The number of words you should write is specified in each sentence. Type the needed words. The words of your answers should be divided by one space.**

*The first example (0) is done for you.*

0) I consider him my worst enemy.

**look**

I ..... my worst enemy. (4 words)

I **look upon him as** my worst enemy.

Someone is making a new pair of dining room curtains for us.

made

We  for the dining room. (8 words)

Правильный ответ: are having a new pair of curtains made

**Вопрос 36**

Верно

Баллов: 2,00 из 2,00

**Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. DO NOT CHANGE the word given. DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS. The number of words you should write is specified in each sentence. Type the needed words. The words of your answers should be divided by one space.**

*The first example (0) is done for you.*

0) I consider him my worst enemy.

**look**

I ..... my worst enemy. (4 words)

I **look upon him as** my worst enemy.

We had only just taken our coats off when the film began.

than

Hardly  the film began. (7 words)

Правильный ответ: had we taken our coats off than

**Вопрос 37**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из 2,00

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. DO NOT CHANGE the word given. DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS. The number of words you should write is specified in each sentence. Type the needed words. The words of your answers should be divided by one space.

The first example (0) is done for you.

0) I consider him my worst enemy.

**look**

I ..... my worst enemy. (4 words)

I **look upon him as** my worst enemy.

When Liz talks about herself like that it really irritates me.

nerves

It  talks about herself like that. (6 words)

Правильный ответ: gets on my nerves when Liz

**Вопрос 38**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из 2,00

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. DO NOT CHANGE the word given. DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS. The number of words you should write is specified in each sentence. Type the needed words. The words of your answers should be divided by one space.

The first example (0) is done for you.

0) I consider him my worst enemy.

**look**

I ..... my worst enemy. (4 words)

I **look upon him as** my worst enemy.

The film starts in five minutes and it'll take us ten minutes to get there.

have

By the time we get there, the film  started. (3 words)

Правильный ответ: will have already

**Вопрос 39**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из 2,00

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. DO NOT CHANGE the word given. DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS. The number of words you should write is specified in each sentence. Type the needed words. The words of your answers should be divided by one space.

The first example (0) is done for you.

0) I consider him my worst enemy.

**look**

I ..... my worst enemy. (4 words)

I **look upon him as** my worst enemy.

Dinner will be served at 8 pm, irrespective of the children's state of readiness.

not

Whether , dinner will be served at 8 pm. (6 words)

Правильный ответ: or not the children are ready



**Вопрос 40**

Верно

Баллов: 2,00 из 2,00

**Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. DO NOT CHANGE the word given. DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS. The number of words you should write is specified in each sentence. Type the needed words. The words of your answers should be divided by one space.**

*The first example (0) is done for you.*

0) I consider him my worst enemy.

**look**

I ..... my worst enemy. (4 words)

I **look upon him as** my worst enemy.

Sally regrets not sending a birthday card to her boyfriend.

wishes

Sally wishes she had sent her boyfriend a birthday card. (5 words)

Правильный ответ: wishes she had sent her

**Вопрос 41**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из 2,00

**Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. DO NOT CHANGE the word given. DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS. The number of words you should write is specified in each sentence. Type the needed words. The words of your answers should be divided by one space.**

*The first example (0) is done for you.*

0) I consider him my worst enemy.

**look**

I ..... my worst enemy. (4 words)

I **look upon him as** my worst enemy.

Tim can't go to the shopping centre without meeting old friends from school.

bumps

Whenever Tim goes to the shopping centre he bumps into friends from school. (8 words)

Правильный ответ: goes to the shopping centre, he bumps into

**Вопрос 42**

Верно

Баллов: 2,00 из 2,00

**Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. DO NOT CHANGE the word given. DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS. The number of words you should write is specified in each sentence. Type the needed words. The words of your answers should be divided by one space.**

*The first example (0) is done for you.*

0) I consider him my worst enemy.

**look**

I ..... my worst enemy. (4 words)

I **look upon him as** my worst enemy.

Provided you remain quiet, you can watch the procession from here.

long

You can watch the procession from here as long as you remain quiet. (4 words)

Правильный ответ: as long as you

**Вопрос 43**

Верно

Баллов: 2,00 из 2,00

**Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. DO NOT CHANGE the word given. DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS. The number of words you should write is specified in each sentence. Type the needed words. The words of your answers should be divided by one space.**

*The first example (0) is done for you.*

0) I consider him my worst enemy.

**look**

I ..... my worst enemy. (4 words)

I **look upon him as** my worst enemy.

Ronnie would very much like Samantha to help him his homework.

wishes

Ronnie  with his homework. (5 words)

Правильный ответ: wishes Samantha would help him

**Вопрос 44**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из 1,00

**Choose an abbreviation from the list in order to complete a sentence.**

I called your institute and asked these questions because we were unable to put together your ..... .

Выберите один ответ:

- a. HQ
- b. TMI
- c. MoF
- d. PTA
- e. PA
- f. CV
- g. G&T

Правильный ответ: CV

**Вопрос 45**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из 1,00

**Write down the full form of the chosen abbreviation from the previous task. Type the needed words. DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS. The words of your answers should be divided by one space.**

Full form:

Правильный ответ: Curriculum Vitae

**Вопрос 46**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из 1,00

**Choose an abbreviation from the list in order to complete a sentence.**

..... programs are one way that New York City supports the educational needs of exceptional students.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. MoF
- b. CV
- c. PA
- d. TMI
- e. HQ
- f. G&T
- g. PTA

Правильный ответ: G&amp;T

**Вопрос 47**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из 1,00

**Write down the full form of the chosen abbreviation from the previous task. Type the needed words. DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS. The words of your answers should be divided by one space.**Full form: 

Правильный ответ: Gifted &amp; Talented

**Вопрос 48**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из 1,00

**Choose an abbreviation from the list in order to complete a sentence.**

As a ..... you'll work closely with senior managerial or directorial staff to provide administrative support, usually on a one-to-one basis.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. PA
- b. TMI
- c. PTA
- d. G&T
- e. MoF
- f. CV
- g. HQ

Правильный ответ: PA

**Вопрос 49**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из 1,00

**Write down the full form of the chosen abbreviation from the previous task. Type the needed words. DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS. The words of your answers should be divided by one space.**Full form: 

Правильный ответ: Personal Assistant

**Вопрос 50**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из 1,00

**Choose an abbreviation from the list in order to complete a sentence.**

National ..... comprises millions of families, students, teachers, administrators, and business and community leaders devoted to the educational success of children and the promotion of family engagement in schools.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. PTA
- b. TMI
- c. CV
- d. HQ
- e. MoF
- f. PA
- g. G&T

Правильный ответ: PTA

**Вопрос 51**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из 1,00

**Write down the full form of the chosen abbreviation from the previous task. Type the needed words. DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS. The words of your answers should be divided by one space.**Full form: 

Правильный ответ: Parent Teacher Association

**Вопрос 52**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из 1,00

**Choose an abbreviation from the list in order to complete a sentence.**

I reviewed the digital security logs from Sterling Safe's ..... in Virginia.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. TMI
- b. MoF
- c. G&T
- d. HQ
- e. PTA
- f. CV
- g. PA

Правильный ответ: HQ

**Вопрос 53**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из 1,00

**Write down the full form of the chosen abbreviation from the previous task. Type the needed words. DO NOT USE SHORT FORMS. The words of your answers should be divided by one space.**Full form: 

Правильный ответ: Headquarters

**Вопрос 54**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из 1,00

Now show how well you know English-speaking countries. Read the article. There are 10 gaps in it. Choose the correct option for each one.

The first important exact date in British history is (54) \_\_\_\_\_, the date of the first invasion of Britain by the Romans. Although Roman forces quickly (55) \_\_\_\_\_, their coming initiated a period in which British Celtic society was radically transformed, first by Roman contact and then, through much of the island, by actual Roman rule. It was also a time when the available evidence for (56) \_\_\_\_\_ history explodes, due to the Roman habit of writing histories and commemorating events through stone inscriptions. The Roman Empire was dramatically expanding in both western Europe and (57) \_\_\_\_\_. Competing Roman generals and (58) \_\_\_\_\_ sought fame and wealth through conquest of weaker peoples. Britain became subject to the attention of the greatest of all Roman generals, (59) \_\_\_\_\_, who had conquered (60) \_\_\_\_\_ in 58 and become proconsul of the province. Given its cultural, political, and economic links with Gaul, Britain was a convenient refuge for some of Caesar's Gaulish enemies, many of whom were identified as Belgae and formed a new ruling class in southern Britain. The (61) \_\_\_\_\_ wealth of Britain also made it a tempting prize. Keenly aware of his own prestige and the glory that extending Roman rule to the edge of the known world would add to his legend, Caesar saw (62) \_\_\_\_\_ as a logical (63) \_\_\_\_\_ to his earlier conquests.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. 55 B.C.E.
- b. 43 A.D.
- c. 66 B.C.E.
- d. 1066

Правильный ответ: 55 B.C.E.

**Вопрос 55**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из 1,00

Now show how well you know English-speaking countries. Read the article. There are 10 gaps in it. Choose the correct option for each one.

The first important exact date in British history is (54) \_\_\_\_\_, the date of the first invasion of Britain by the Romans. Although Roman forces quickly (55) \_\_\_\_\_, their coming initiated a period in which British Celtic society was radically transformed, first by Roman contact and then, through much of the island, by actual Roman rule. It was also a time when the available evidence for (56) \_\_\_\_\_ history explodes, due to the Roman habit of writing histories and commemorating events through stone inscriptions. The Roman Empire was dramatically expanding in both western Europe and (57) \_\_\_\_\_. Competing Roman generals and (58) \_\_\_\_\_ sought fame and wealth through conquest of weaker peoples. Britain became subject to the attention of the greatest of all Roman generals, (59) \_\_\_\_\_, who had conquered (60) \_\_\_\_\_ in 58 and become proconsul of the province. Given its cultural, political, and economic links with Gaul, Britain was a convenient refuge for some of Caesar's Gaulish enemies, many of whom were identified as Belgae and formed a new ruling class in southern Britain. The (61) \_\_\_\_\_ wealth of Britain also made it a tempting prize. Keenly aware of his own prestige and the glory that extending Roman rule to the edge of the known world would add to his legend, Caesar saw (62) \_\_\_\_\_ as a logical (63) \_\_\_\_\_ to his earlier conquests.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. upheld
- b. withdrew
- c. opposed
- d. attacked

Правильный ответ: withdrew

**Вопрос 56**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00

**Now show how well you know English-speaking countries. Read the article. There are 10 gaps in it. Choose the correct option for each one.**

The first important exact date in British history is (54) \_\_\_\_\_, the date of the first invasion of Britain by the Romans. Although Roman forces quickly (55) \_\_\_\_\_, their coming initiated a period in which British Celtic society was radically transformed, first by Roman contact and then, through much of the island, by actual Roman rule. It was also a time when the available evidence for (56) \_\_\_\_\_ history explodes, due to the Roman habit of writing histories and commemorating events through stone inscriptions. The Roman Empire was dramatically expanding in both western Europe and (57) \_\_\_\_\_. Competing Roman generals and (58) \_\_\_\_\_ sought fame and wealth through conquest of weaker peoples. Britain became subject to the attention of the greatest of all Roman generals, (59) \_\_\_\_\_, who had conquered (60) \_\_\_\_\_ in 58 and become proconsul of the province. Given its cultural, political, and economic links with Gaul, Britain was a convenient refuge for some of Caesar's Gaulish enemies, many of whom were identified as Belgae and formed a new ruling class in southern Britain. The (61) \_\_\_\_\_ wealth of Britain also made it a tempting prize. Keenly aware of his own prestige and the glory that extending Roman rule to the edge of the known world would add to his legend, Caesar saw (62) \_\_\_\_\_ as a logical (63) \_\_\_\_\_ to his earlier conquests.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. British
- b. Roman
- c. Latin
- d. European

Правильный ответ: British

**Вопрос 57**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00

**Now show how well you know English-speaking countries. Read the article. There are 10 gaps in it. Choose the correct option for each one.**

The first important exact date in British history is (54) \_\_\_\_\_, the date of the first invasion of Britain by the Romans. Although Roman forces quickly (55) \_\_\_\_\_, their coming initiated a period in which British Celtic society was radically transformed, first by Roman contact and then, through much of the island, by actual Roman rule. It was also a time when the available evidence for (56) \_\_\_\_\_ history explodes, due to the Roman habit of writing histories and commemorating events through stone inscriptions. The Roman Empire was dramatically expanding in both western Europe and (57) \_\_\_\_\_. Competing Roman generals and (58) \_\_\_\_\_ sought fame and wealth through conquest of weaker peoples. Britain became subject to the attention of the greatest of all Roman generals, (59) \_\_\_\_\_, who had conquered (60) \_\_\_\_\_ in 58 and become proconsul of the province. Given its cultural, political, and economic links with Gaul, Britain was a convenient refuge for some of Caesar's Gaulish enemies, many of whom were identified as Belgae and formed a new ruling class in southern Britain. The (61) \_\_\_\_\_ wealth of Britain also made it a tempting prize. Keenly aware of his own prestige and the glory that extending Roman rule to the edge of the known world would add to his legend, Caesar saw (62) \_\_\_\_\_ as a logical (63) \_\_\_\_\_ to his earlier conquests.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. the Mediterranean
- b. eastern Europe
- c. Asia
- d. Scandinavia

Правильный ответ: the Mediterranean

**Вопрос 58**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00

Now show how well you know English-speaking countries. Read the article. There are 10 gaps in it. Choose the correct option for each one.

The first important exact date in British history is (54) \_\_\_\_\_, the date of the first invasion of Britain by the Romans. Although Roman forces quickly (55) \_\_\_\_\_, their coming initiated a period in which British Celtic society was radically transformed, first by Roman contact and then, through much of the island, by actual Roman rule. It was also a time when the available evidence for (56) \_\_\_\_\_ history explodes, due to the Roman habit of writing histories and commemorating events through stone inscriptions. The Roman Empire was dramatically expanding in both western Europe and (57) \_\_\_\_\_. Competing Roman generals and (58) \_\_\_\_\_ sought fame and wealth through conquest of weaker peoples. Britain became subject to the attention of the greatest of all Roman generals, (59) \_\_\_\_\_, who had conquered (60) \_\_\_\_\_ in 58 and become proconsul of the province. Given its cultural, political, and economic links with Gaul, Britain was a convenient refuge for some of Caesar's Gaulish enemies, many of whom were identified as Belgae and formed a new ruling class in southern Britain. The (61) \_\_\_\_\_ wealth of Britain also made it a tempting prize. Keenly aware of his own prestige and the glory that extending Roman rule to the edge of the known world would add to his legend, Caesar saw (62) \_\_\_\_\_ as a logical (63) \_\_\_\_\_ to his earlier conquests.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. statesmen
- b. warriors
- c. politicians
- d. rulers

Правильный ответ: politicians

**Вопрос 59**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00

Now show how well you know English-speaking countries. Read the article. There are 10 gaps in it. Choose the correct option for each one.

The first important exact date in British history is (54) \_\_\_\_\_, the date of the first invasion of Britain by the Romans. Although Roman forces quickly (55) \_\_\_\_\_, their coming initiated a period in which British Celtic society was radically transformed, first by Roman contact and then, through much of the island, by actual Roman rule. It was also a time when the available evidence for (56) \_\_\_\_\_ history explodes, due to the Roman habit of writing histories and commemorating events through stone inscriptions. The Roman Empire was dramatically expanding in both western Europe and (57) \_\_\_\_\_. Competing Roman generals and (58) \_\_\_\_\_ sought fame and wealth through conquest of weaker peoples. Britain became subject to the attention of the greatest of all Roman generals, (59) \_\_\_\_\_, who had conquered (60) \_\_\_\_\_ in 58 and become proconsul of the province. Given its cultural, political, and economic links with Gaul, Britain was a convenient refuge for some of Caesar's Gaulish enemies, many of whom were identified as Belgae and formed a new ruling class in southern Britain. The (61) \_\_\_\_\_ wealth of Britain also made it a tempting prize. Keenly aware of his own prestige and the glory that extending Roman rule to the edge of the known world would add to his legend, Caesar saw (62) \_\_\_\_\_ as a logical (63) \_\_\_\_\_ to his earlier conquests.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. Cornelius Fuscus
- b. Julius Caesar
- c. Mark Antony
- d. Fabius Valens

Правильный ответ: Julius Caesar

**Вопрос 60**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из 1,00

Now show how well you know English-speaking countries. Read the article. There are 10 gaps in it. Choose the correct option for each one.

The first important exact date in British history is (54) \_\_\_\_\_, the date of the first invasion of Britain by the Romans. Although Roman forces quickly (55) \_\_\_\_\_, their coming initiated a period in which British Celtic society was radically transformed, first by Roman contact and then, through much of the island, by actual Roman rule. It was also a time when the available evidence for (56) \_\_\_\_\_ history explodes, due to the Roman habit of writing histories and commemorating events through stone inscriptions. The Roman Empire was dramatically expanding in both western Europe and (57) \_\_\_\_\_. Competing Roman generals and (58) \_\_\_\_\_ sought fame and wealth through conquest of weaker peoples. Britain became subject to the attention of the greatest of all Roman generals, (59) \_\_\_\_\_, who had conquered (60) \_\_\_\_\_ in 58 and become proconsul of the province. Given its cultural, political, and economic links with Gaul, Britain was a convenient refuge for some of Caesar's Gaulish enemies, many of whom were identified as Belgae and formed a new ruling class in southern Britain. The (61) \_\_\_\_\_ wealth of Britain also made it a tempting prize. Keenly aware of his own prestige and the glory that extending Roman rule to the edge of the known world would add to his legend, Caesar saw (62) \_\_\_\_\_ as a logical (63) \_\_\_\_\_ to his earlier conquests.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. Colchester
- b. Bath
- c. York
- d. Gaul

Правильный ответ: Gaul

**Вопрос 61**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из 1,00

Now show how well you know English-speaking countries. Read the article. There are 10 gaps in it. Choose the correct option for each one.

The first important exact date in British history is (54) \_\_\_\_\_, the date of the first invasion of Britain by the Romans. Although Roman forces quickly (55) \_\_\_\_\_, their coming initiated a period in which British Celtic society was radically transformed, first by Roman contact and then, through much of the island, by actual Roman rule. It was also a time when the available evidence for (56) \_\_\_\_\_ history explodes, due to the Roman habit of writing histories and commemorating events through stone inscriptions. The Roman Empire was dramatically expanding in both western Europe and (57) \_\_\_\_\_. Competing Roman generals and (58) \_\_\_\_\_ sought fame and wealth through conquest of weaker peoples. Britain became subject to the attention of the greatest of all Roman generals, (59) \_\_\_\_\_, who had conquered (60) \_\_\_\_\_ in 58 and become proconsul of the province. Given its cultural, political, and economic links with Gaul, Britain was a convenient refuge for some of Caesar's Gaulish enemies, many of whom were identified as Belgae and formed a new ruling class in southern Britain. The (61) \_\_\_\_\_ wealth of Britain also made it a tempting prize. Keenly aware of his own prestige and the glory that extending Roman rule to the edge of the known world would add to his legend, Caesar saw (62) \_\_\_\_\_ as a logical (63) \_\_\_\_\_ to his earlier conquests.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. cultural
- b. financial
- c. economic
- d. mineral and agricultural

Правильный ответ: mineral and agricultural



**Вопрос 62**

Верно

Баллов: 1,00 из  
1,00

Now show how well you know English-speaking countries. Read the article. There are 10 gaps in it. Choose the correct option for each one.

The first important exact date in British history is (54) \_\_\_\_\_, the date of the first invasion of Britain by the Romans. Although Roman forces quickly (55) \_\_\_\_\_, their coming initiated a period in which British Celtic society was radically transformed, first by Roman contact and then, through much of the island, by actual Roman rule. It was also a time when the available evidence for (56) \_\_\_\_\_ history explodes, due to the Roman habit of writing histories and commemorating events through stone inscriptions. The Roman Empire was dramatically expanding in both western Europe and (57) \_\_\_\_\_. Competing Roman generals and (58) \_\_\_\_\_ sought fame and wealth through conquest of weaker peoples. Britain became subject to the attention of the greatest of all Roman generals, (59) \_\_\_\_\_, who had conquered (60) \_\_\_\_\_ in 58 and become proconsul of the province. Given its cultural, political, and economic links with Gaul, Britain was a convenient refuge for some of Caesar's Gaulish enemies, many of whom were identified as Belgae and formed a new ruling class in southern Britain. The (61) \_\_\_\_\_ wealth of Britain also made it a tempting prize. Keenly aware of his own prestige and the glory that extending Roman rule to the edge of the known world would add to his legend, Caesar saw (62) \_\_\_\_\_ as a logical (63) \_\_\_\_\_ to his earlier conquests.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. Gaul
- b. Europe
- c. Britain
- d. Roman Empire

Правильный ответ: Britain

**Вопрос 63**

Неверно

Баллов: 0,00 из  
1,00

Now show how well you know English-speaking countries. Read the article. There are 10 gaps in it. Choose the correct option for each one.

The first important exact date in British history is (54) \_\_\_\_\_, the date of the first invasion of Britain by the Romans. Although Roman forces quickly (55) \_\_\_\_\_, their coming initiated a period in which British Celtic society was radically transformed, first by Roman contact and then, through much of the island, by actual Roman rule. It was also a time when the available evidence for (56) \_\_\_\_\_ history explodes, due to the Roman habit of writing histories and commemorating events through stone inscriptions. The Roman Empire was dramatically expanding in both western Europe and (57) \_\_\_\_\_. Competing Roman generals and (58) \_\_\_\_\_ sought fame and wealth through conquest of weaker peoples. Britain became subject to the attention of the greatest of all Roman generals, (59) \_\_\_\_\_, who had conquered (60) \_\_\_\_\_ in 58 and become proconsul of the province. Given its cultural, political, and economic links with Gaul, Britain was a convenient refuge for some of Caesar's Gaulish enemies, many of whom were identified as Belgae and formed a new ruling class in southern Britain. The (61) \_\_\_\_\_ wealth of Britain also made it a tempting prize. Keenly aware of his own prestige and the glory that extending Roman rule to the edge of the known world would add to his legend, Caesar saw (62) \_\_\_\_\_ as a logical (63) \_\_\_\_\_ to his earlier conquests.

Выберите один ответ:

- a. follow-up
- b. result
- c. retreat
- d. prize

Правильный ответ: follow-up

[◀ Объявления](#)[Вернуться в раздел 21-ОШ-2-10 Англ... ➔](#)

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